Local History of Ethiopia Hager - Happi © Bernhard Lindahl (2005)

hager (hagär) (A,T) country, native land

HFF90	Hager Hise 14°27'/39°21' 2395 m	14/39	[Gz]
??	Hagera (Hagära) (locality near Awsa)	/	[Pa]

1300s 'Amdä Seyon's forces killed the "King of Adäl". Three of his sons and a brother thereupon came to surrender. They promised that they would send word to the neighbouring kings and governors urging them to submit.

"One of the Muslim leaders, the king of Hagära, a locality near Awssa, nevertheless refused. A chief of importance, as evident from the fact that he had ninety-nine governors under him, he summoned his people, and told them to 'make themselves strong and courageous', so as to destroy 'Amdä Seyon. 'If the Christians kill us', he fanatically declared, 'we shall be martyrs, and if we kill them we shall gain paradise'."

"When the Emperor heard of the Hagära leader's stand he too 'set out in wrath', crossed the 'great Ekua river' - presumably a stretch of the Awash, and ordered his troops to search out the chief. They found him ready for battle. A fierce engagement ensued. The 'rebels' were strong, the chronicle reports. They included archers, and other soldiers who protected them with shields, as well as women who fought with sticks, 'like brave youths', and threw stones with great force. 'Amdä Seyon, however, was not deterred. He drew his bow, and with an arrow hit the Hagära ruler in the neck. He fell to the ground, whereupon his men fled. The Emperor's soldiers then surrounded and destroyed the Hagära army. Only three soldiers are said to have survived."

[Pankhurst 1997 p 66, citing Huntingford 1965 p 100-103]

hagere hiywet (A) land of life

HDD93	Hagere	Hivwet	(Hagere	Hiwot	H	Hivwot).	see Ambo
11DDJJ	TIUZCIC	III y vv Ct	(IIazcic	III W OL.	11.	III y vv Ot/,	

HCD28 Hagere Mariam, see Agere Maryam

HET56 Hagere Maryam (church) 13°12'/39°03' 13/39 [Gz]

HCL11 Hagere Selam, see Agere Selam & HDU20

HEK13	Hagere Selam 11°51'/37°47' 2076 m	11/37	[Gz]
HFE08	Hagere Selam (Hagerai S., Haghire Salem)	13/39	[Gz Ad]
	(Hager Selame) 13°39'/39°10' 2648 m	13/39	[x n]

The primary school (in Temben awraja) in 1968 had 102 boys and 36 girls in grades 1-4, with 3 teachers.

[Evil days, USA, Human Rights Watch, 1991 p 264- 265]

On 24 June 1988 a large number of infantry - three brigades - came through Abiy Adi. There was a large battle at Hagere Selam, and *Dergi* was going to Adwa retaking the towns. (Tigrayans in their language often refer to the Dergue in the first person singular.) It has been reliably reported that government troops killed 341 peasants in Hagere Selam and surrounding villages on 29 June. An unknown number were killed on 5 July.

In early 1991, Meles Zenawi and other leaders of the Front had their headquarters of the EPRDF in caves there.

The British researcher/author Jenny Hammond interviewed Meles Zenawi there on 3-4 February 1991 and also on 27-28 and 30 March, as well as Tamrat Layne and Fissah Garedew on 29 March and Kuma Demeksa on 30 March.

[Hammond 1999 p 446, 450]

HES50	Hagerit (Haggiret) 13°12'/37°32' 1150 m	13/37	[WO Gz]
HDJ27	Hageya 09°16'/37°14' 2336 m	09/37	[Gz]
KCH82	Haggari (Haggare, Haggarih, Haggri)	07/45	[WO Gz x]
	07°09'/45°53' 514 m		
HCR60	Haggaro, see Agaro		
HES40	Haggiret 13°06/37°35' 1867 m	13/37	[WO Gz]
KCN13	Haggogeni (Haggogheni)	07/45	[+ WO]
KCN96	Hagoga, see Tukayel		
JDK67	Hagu 09°39'/43°09' 1631 m	09/43	[Gz]
JDG33c	Hagube	09/40	[Mi]

HFF02 HFE79	Village situated a few kilometres north of Dofan. Hagula 13°35'/39°35' 2224 m, south-west of Agula Hagwa Mikael (church) 14°13'/39°18'	13/39 14/39	[Gz] [Gz]
JDK67 JEB94	south-west of Adigrat Hagwidawo (Haguidaouo) (area) 1741 m Hahari Absa (area)	09/43 11/41	[+ WO] [WO]
HFE77	Hahayle (Hahaile) (area in Adwa awraja) see under Inticho	14/39	[Ad WO]
HF	The primary school in 1968 had 98 boys and 19 girls in Hahayle sub-district (Hahaylie Hayhaile)	14/39	, with 2 teachers. [+ Ad n]
pict	(centre in 1964 = Adi Beriento) (-1964-1997-) with tree B Parker, Ethiopia, Oxford (Oxfam) 1995 p 46 literacy	•	workers
HFE	Hahayle wereda (Hahaylie) (centre in 1964 = Bolho)	14/39	[+ Ad]
JCM65	Hahi 06°52'/44°45' 619 m Coordinates would give map code JCM67, near KCG62	06/44	[WO Gz]
KCN26	Hahi 07°29'/45°18' 658 m Coordinates would give map code KCN25	07/45	[WO Gz]
??	Hai Barazioh (in Tigray) In the early 1930s there was a station of the Lazarist Mis	/ ssion.	[x]
JBN76 HEU04 HDT29 JBN73 HEF53 HCL66c HFD17	[Zervos 1936] hai dimtu: dimtu, diimtu (O) red /cow/, light /female con Hai Dimtu Haia Olel (mountain) 12°43'/39°44' 1565 m Haiafegg, see Ahiyafech Haiasifta, see Hayasifta Haic (Haich), see Hayk Haiccio, see Haycho Haida, see Amba Maderiya	nplexion/ 05/40 12/39	[WO] [Gz]
HEF53 HFF24	Haik, see Hayk Haike Meskel (Aicamessal, Haaiki Messahal, Hayki Ma	shal) see l	Havk Meskel
HEU72	Haikhallat (British camp in 1868) hail (A) force, power Hail, see also Hayl	13/39	[18]
HEB26 JCR38	Haile Selassie I Ber, see Kedamawi Haile Terra, see Hayle Terra	11/36	[x]
??	Haile Woha A village in the Mursi territory, 35 km from the Mago ri	05/36 ver.	[20]
	Hailiamba, see Aliyu Amba		
HBS08 HCD44	Haille, see Chumba Hailu 05°48'/37°51' 2770 m Coordinates would give map code HCD43	05/37	[WO Gz]
HDU71c	Hailu, cf Were Ilu	10/39	[Wa]
HFE	Haimanal 29 February 1936: "The 'Gavinana' Division was goin advanced guard (2 battalions of the 83rd Infantry and 1 s	-	

29 February 1936: "The 'Gavinana' Division -- was going on towards Selaclacà, and its advanced guard (2 battalions of the 83rd Infantry and 1 group of the 19th Artillery) had reached the top of the Haimanal heights, when it was suddenly attacked by strong forces of the enemy, estimated at several thousands, which, having crept unseen over broken and bush-covered ground, inflicted heavy losses on it and attempted to surround it. The advanced guard, rapidly deploying, valiantly withstood the enemy's onset, and after a period of alternating success brought the enemy to a standstill."

HCJ65 JEB59 HEA36 ??	[Badoglio (Eng.ed.) 1937 p 115] Haisa, see Hatsa Haitan Coma, see Haytan Koma Haiti (Cheiti) 11°12'/35°21' 809 m Hajeya (Hajäya) (historically recorded place) Crossing the Zär'ät river, the soldiers of 'Amdä Seyon of Araté, "where the people reportedly castrated and c seeing the victims the Emperor 'grieved exceedingly'. pretended to be about to leave the territory, whereupor surprised and killed many of them. This stratagem was Araté, and again at a place called Hajäya 'Amdä Se again to set foot in the Afar country." [Pankhurst 1997 p 67, citing Huntingford 1965 p 104-	ut off the ear To punish the his soldier s carried out yon returne	hrs of their captives. On he wrong-doers he rs, who were in hiding, t twice in or around
JDJ44	Haji 09°25'/42°00' 1824 m? 1997 m?	09/42	[Gz]
JDK63	Haji 09°37'/42°49' 1824 m? 1997 m?	09/42	[Gz]
HCR30	Haji Husen Mesgid (mosque) 07°32′/36°39′	07/36	[Gz]
HCU85	Haji Komcha (H. K'omcha) 08°02'/39°47' 2150 m	08/39	[Gz]
	hakab: xakab (Som) 1. small hut of branches;		
	2. superstructure of a well		
HFE61	Hakab Sereh (Hacab Sereh) (waterhole)	14/38	[+ MS WO]
HEM62	Hakim 12°21'/39°35' 1509 m, south of Alamata	12/39	[Gz]
JDJ25	Hakim (Gara Hakim, G. Achim) (mountain)	09/42	[Gz x WO]
	09°16'/42°07' 2161 m, see under Harar, south-west of		
HCM92	Hako (Hak'o. Haqo) 07°10′/39°32′ 2663 m	07/39	[Gz q]
HCS08	Hakuli (Hak'uli, Haquli) 07°17′/38°14′ 1982 m	07/38	[Gz q]
JFB25	hal hal (Som) one by one, one at a time Hal Hal (Halhal) 13°46'/41°07' 605 m (mountain at the border of Eritrea) Coordinates would give map code JBF24 hala, haala (O) 1. respect, dignity; 2. future, hope; hal-aa (O) she-camel	13/41	[Ne WO Gz]
HFE18	Hala 13°44'/39°15' 2553 m	13/39	[Ad Gu Gz]
HFE18	Hala (sub-district & its centre in 1964)		[]
HCJ99	Halaha 06°24'/37°26' 1867 m	06/37	[Gz]
JFA69	Halai (Hayay) (waterhole)	14/40	[MS WO LM]
	halaka (from A) title of locally elected leader among the Dorse, Dita and Ochollo; halo (O) 1. kind of acacia; 2. grudge, rancour		
HBF80	Halaki Halo (area)	03/39	[WO]
JEG89	Halaite (Halaita) (mountain)	12/40	[WO Gz]
	12°36′/40°29′ 1336 m		
	Coordinates would give map code JEG98		
HCJ77	Halano 07°00'/37°17' 1998 m, south-west of Waka	07/37	[Gz]
JDS15	Halaua (Alaua) 10°04'/42°59' 1507 m	10/42	[Gz]
*****	near the border of Somalia	00/20	r.
HDL67	Hale 09°36'/39°04' 2627 m	09/39	[Gz]
JDJ58	Hale (Halle) (area)	09/42	[WO Gu]
JDG65 ??	Hale Debii (H. Debi'i) 09°40′/40°18′ 651 m	09/40	[Gz]
// JBH65	Haleb (Haläb) (historically recorded) Halegio (Halejo), see Allaio	/	[Pa]
HDK70	Haleia, see Hawu		
HCU21	Halela Aluia 07°25'/39°27' 2446 m	07/39	[WO Gz]
110021	Halele, name of a Nole tribe of the eastern Oromo;	01/37	[110 02]
	Travere, name of a riote title of the castern Orollio,		

	halala (O) 1. holy; 2. cud/cows chew the cud/; halaala (O) hyena, Crocuta crocuta habessynica, Hyæna hyæna dubbah; halale (O) kind of tree		
HC	Halale, cf Alala Village situated in the Kindo sub-district.	06/37?	[Mi]
??	Hale (Halle), cf Hali	/	[x]
	Area cultivated with barley, with various villages of wh	ich the lar	gest is a conspicuous
	agglomeration under a dense wood of Juniperus. [Guida		
HDJ53 JFB25	Haleli 09°34'/36°53' 1580 m, west of Shambu Halhal, see Hal Hal	09/36	[Gz]
JEC64	Hali (area)	11/41	[WO]
??	Halielu sub-district (centre in 1964 = Ababora)	/	[Ad]
JDG58c	Halikdiggi Zughir (recorded in 1841)	09/40	[Ha]
HCS84	Halila 08°00'/39°56' 2467 m (with church Maryam)	08/39	[Gz]
JC	Halila (centre in 1964 of Gersa sub-district)	07/40?	[Ad]
HDJ48	Halilu Mikael (church) 09°29'/37°22'	09/37	[Gz]
JDC89	Halinda (area)	08/42	[WO]
JDK87	Halisa (Alliso) 09°50′/43°06′ 1443 m	09/43	[Gz WO]
	Coordinates would give map code JDK86		
JB	Haliya (mountain)	04/41	[18]
??	Halka (Halqa) (historically recorded)	/	[Pa]
	The Oromo group Qälä Gända in 1693 reported to the E	Emperor the	at they had eliminated
	the Tuläma from a wide stretch of country from Halqa t [Pankhurst 1997 p 311]	o Gänd Bä	rät.
	halkan (O) night		
HDL54	Halko (Halk'o, Halqo) 09°35′/38°47′ 2634 m	09/38	[AA Gz q]
HEP26	Hallal Sahr Semir (Hallad S.S.) 12°53'/36°14' 746 m	12/36	[Gz]
	south-east of Metemma	00/00	
HDM15c	Hallam (not far from Tedecha Melka), cf Hallem	09/39	[x]
	The hunting party of Powell-Cotton in 1990 found that		
	ruins of an ancient city where Emperor Zera Yaqob was		•
	1500s. The group made a cursory inspection and found		
	streets could be traced among the piles of fallen and over	ergrown m	asonry.
	[Powell-Cotton 1902 p 144]		
	halle (O) all kinds of	4.4.00	
HFE	Halle Luya (Alleluia)	14/38	[X]
	King Lebna Dengel made several land charters to the co		
	later. This convent was situated about 30 km north-west	t of Aksum	and is mentioned (as
	Alleluia) by Almeida and Alvares.	701	
HDEOS	[Huntingford, The land charters, A.A. etc 1965 p 48-5	_	[WIO]
HDF95	Hallem (area)	09/39	[WO]
JEJ02	Halli (Hally) 11°46′/41°47′ 296 m, near code JEC92	11/41	[Gz]
Н	Hallo (centre in 1964 of Halu Hamuma sub-district)	07/35?	[Ad]
JCR90	Hallo Roba (Halo R.) 08°09'/41°44' 1000/1332 m	08/41	[WO Gz]
	Coordinates would give map code JCR91		
JCK84	Halloua 07°08'/42°52' 762 m	07/42	[Gz]
	hallu (O) generally of all plants which give red colour		
JEB55	Hallu (mountain) 11°23′/41°09′ 725 m	11/40	[Ne Gz]
	halo, hallo, halloo (O) 1. kind of thorn tree, Acacia bus		
*****	2. <i>haaloo</i> , hate, aversion, grudge, resentment, vengeance		TTV0 G 7
HCK07	Halo 06°21'/38°11' 1548 m (area)	06/38	[WO Gz]
JDA48	Halo 08°32'/40°33' 1659 m	08/40	[Gz]
JDH25	Halo 09°17'/41°13' 2315 m	09/41	[Gz]

JDJ52 JDJ52	Halo 09°31'/41°47' 1480 m, west of Dire Dawa Halo Hula Yesuf 09°34'/41°47' 1289 m west of Dire Dawa	09/41 09/41	[Gz] [Gz]
	halo roba (O) uncomfortable rain?		
JCR90	Halo Roba, see Hallo Roba		
JCH64	Haloie, see Aldie		
HDA06	Halu 08°09'/35°20' 1641 m	08/35	[Gz]
	west of Gore, near map code HCN96		
HD	Halu Hamuma (Hallo H.) in Gore awraja	08/35?	[Ad]
	The primary school in 1968 had 349 boys and 43 girls,	with 6 teac	hers.
HD	Halu sub-district (-1997-)	08/35?	[n]
HDE19	Halute 08°17'/39°18' 1666 m	08/39	[Gz]
JDJ56	Hama (mountain chain) 09°31'/42°09' 2170 m	09/42	[Gz]
JDJ56	Hama 09°36'/42°10' 1522 m	09/42	[Gz]
HCS01c	Hama Ancho (in southern Kembata)	07/37	[20]
JDJ56	Hama Wuchale (H. Wuch'ale, Lege Hama, Lago H.)	09/42	[Gz]
	09°33'/42°10' 1692 m		
JEC53	Hamaili (area)	11/41	[WO]
JEP13	Hamairli 12°46'/41°01 389 m	12/41	[Gz]

hamanle: xamaan leh (Som) having household supplies;

hamaan, haamaan (Som) cunning or sly person;

someone to be feared

JCT54 **Hamanle** (Hamanlei, Hamamlei) (wells)

07/43

[WO Gu Gz]

07°42'/43°48' 808 m

The Italians made a raid to there on 11 November 1935.

Hamanle was bombed on 20 April 1936 with yperite and phosgene poison gas. [Sbacchi 1997 p 62]

Hamar (Hamer), name shared by several ethnic groups north of Chew Bahir, cf Hamer; one Hamar group numbered about 42,466 according to the 1994 census.

Research on the **Hamar** from the 1960s and onwards for many years has been carried out by anthropologist Ivo Strecker from Germany, accompanied by his wife. From the early 1980s he made several ethnographic films.

[Addis Tribune 2002/03/15]

An ethnic group in the lower Omo valley described by J Lydall in 1976. They speak a language of the Omotic group and were estimated to number about 15,000. [Ethnicity .. 1994 p 49]

A mission site on Internet states the Hamar to number about 44,000 in the 1990s, of which very few Christians.

?? **Hamar awraja** (in the lower Omo valley) ../.. [n]

Same as Bako awraja in 1959? Sub-province Governor then was Colonel Degneh Gugssa.

"The Koegu always complained that the administrator of Hamar awraja was a native Hamar, and favoured the Kara because of their close links with the Hamar."

There was a Dus kebele with the Kara inhabitants and the Dus Koegu group. There was further the Labuk kebele with the Kuchar group of Koegu, and a /proposed?/ Kuchur kebele

[H Matsuda in Ethnicity .. 1994 p 59]

text A Chenevière, Ethiopie ..., Paris 1989 p 42-52 with ten large colour photos of people and houses;

picts Camerapix guide 1995 p 177 women with much adornment;

K Nomachi, Bless Ethiopia, Tokyo 1998 (English ed. Hang Kong) p 166-167 young men's rite "jumping of the bull", 168 scarred back from rite "whipping of the women", 170-173 dancers with painted faces,

174-175 crowd of women, 184 woman;

M Aubert Ethiopia Local Colour Hong Kong 1999 n 111 persons

	with various decorations	11 persons	8
??	Hamar Bena wereda (in South Omo Zone)	/	[n]
	In 1995 there were estimated to be 26,000 people in nee	d of food a	ssistance
	within the wereda		
??	Hamar wereda	/	[x]
	1980s: same as Hamer wereda? or as Hamar Bena wered	da?	
	hamara (O) falcon		
HEC57c	Hamara	11/37	[Gu]
HDF21	Hamaresa 08°22'/39°28' 1612 m, north of Sire	08/39	[Gz]
JDJ14	Hamaresa (Hameresa) 09°12′/42°01′ 1704 m	09/42	[Gz]
JDJ35	Hamaresa 09°20'/42°05' 1955 m	09/42	[Gz]
	military camp at 09°20′/42°06′, north-west of Harar		
HEF86	Hamarko (mountain) 11°36′/39°58′ 1225 m	11/39	[Gz]
JCR26	Hamarro Hadad (H. Hedad), see Hamero Hadad		
	hamarro maan: hammaru (O) to lock; maan (Som) mind	l, intelligen	ice
JCR27	Hamarro Maan (waterhole) see under Hamero	07/42	[WO]
HCU17	Hambentu 07°22'/39°57' 2300 m, cf Ambientu	07/39	[Gz]
HFE51	Hambera 14°04'/38°35' 1990 m, cf Ambera	14/38	[Gz Ad]
	(sub-district & its centre in 1964)		
HCU16	Hambientu, see Ambientu, cf Hambentu		
HDJ31	Hambule (Germana) (mountain) 09°28'/36°50' 1524 m	09/36	[Gz]
HCU92	Hamda Diksis, see Diksis		
HDD74	Hamdo 08°48'/37°54' 3018 m, near lake Wenchi	08/37	[Gz]
JDJ49	Hamdo 09°26'/42°27' 2083 m	09/42	[Gz]
	hamed (T) soil, earth, ground, dirt		
HFF32	Hamed Negasc, see Negash		
	hamele: hamile (O) age of puberty		
HDK80	Hamele 09°48/37°30' 2255 m	09/37	[AA Gz]
	a little west of Asendabo, near map code HDJ89		

hamer (hamär) (A) 1. ark; 2. reddish-brown /horse/;

hamer, hammer (Som) kind of shrub or small tree,

Zizyphus mucronata;

Hamer, name of an ethnic group of about 25,000 in the South Omo Zone, with language called Hamer Banna, Hamer Koke, Kara Kerre, see also Hamar

"Hamer women wear their hair in dense ringlets smeared with mud and clarified butter and topped off with a head-dress featuring oblongs of gleaming aluminium. -- seen by few tourists is the Hamer 'jumping of the bull' ceremony. In this rite of passage, youths are required to jump onto the backs of a line of thirty or forty cattle, run the whole length of this formidable obstacle, jump down onto the other side and then repeat the entire procedure three more times without falling. Finally they walk out of the arena through a special gateway, after which they are judged to have passed from boyhood to manhood." [Camerapix 1995 p 176-177]

HB.. Hamer (in Geleb & Hamerbako awraja) 05/36 [Ad]

Centre of awraja (-1956-).

The primary school in 1968 had 31 boys and 24 girls in grades 1-4, with 2 teachers. hamer koke: *kokke* (O) throat

HBR71 Hamer Bako, see Hamer Koke

?? Hamer Bena wereda (in the 1990s) ../.. [n]

HBR71 **Hamer Koke** (Hamar, Amar Koche, Amar Cocche) 05/36 [Gz x WO]

05°09'/36°45' 1808 m

Within a radius of 10 km there are at km

H H	3S Kegha (Kecha) (village) 6S Hummer (Hummu) peak 2049 m 4SW Burie (area) 5-25NE Shala (range of hills SW to NE and E to W across the Humer/Hummu range about 20 km long) Occupied by the Italians on 27 August 1937 under the coloring Pollera. Hamer sub-district? (-1997-) Hamer wereda (Hamar, Hammar) (-1964-1995-) (centre in 1964 = Hamer, in 1995 = Dimeka) with 42 kebeles in 1995. According to the 1984 census the size of ethnic groups w 2,084 Arbore 24,766 Hamer 8,223 Tsemai (30,600 Male were shared with Bako Gazer wereda) There were also Benna and Karo not mentioned in the coloring to the same shared with Bako Gazer wereda)	05/36 05/36 vas	of [n] [Ad n]
HCC40	Hamerbako, cf Geleb & Hamerbako awraja	05/36	
JDJ14	Hameresa, see Hamaresa		
HEF67	Hamerko 11°26'/39°59' 1494 m	11/39	[Gz]
JDB54	Hamero 08°38'/41°05' 1617 m	08/41	[Gz]
JCR26	Hamero Hadad (Hamero, Hamarro Hadad) (with waterhole)	07/42	[MS LM Gz WO]
	MS: 07°20'/42°15' = JCR17, 658 m; Gz: 07°27'/42°14' = Within a radius of 10 km there are at km 10E	= JCR26, 6	37 m
JCR36 JCR36	Hamero sub-district? (-1997-) Hamero wereda (centre in 1964 = Hamero)	07/42 07/42	[n] [Ad]
JD	Hamersa (in Harar Zuriya awraja) The primary school in 1968 had 163 boys and 81 girls in with 3 teachers.	09/42 n grades 1-4	[Ad] 4,
GDT09	Hamid (Chemid) 09°59'/34°14' 563 m Coordinates would give map code GDT08	09/34	[WO Gz]
HEM13	Hamid 11°57'/39°36' 1923 m Coordinates would give map code HEM22 Hamida, name of a tribe of the Arsi Oromo hamli (T) turnip, Brassica rapa	11/39	[WO Gu Gz]
HFE69	Hamlo (area)	14/39	[WO]
HEH60	Hamrat el Galegu, J. (Hadid, J.) (hill)	12/35	[WO]
HEP02	Hamrat er Ramad, J. (hill) hamsal feres: <i>hamsa</i> (T) fifty; <i>feres</i> (A,T) horse	12/35	[WO]
HEL96	Hamsal Feres, 2611 m, see under Sekota	12/39	[Gu]
JDK13	Hamude (Curedelei, Curedelli)	09/42	[Gz WO]
JCC12	09°13'/42°49' 1629 m Hamunle (Amunle) 05°35'/41°52' 386 m	05/41	[Gz]

	hamus (T) 1. Thursday; 2. kind of shrub or small tree, R abyssinica, growing near streams and with dark hairy le		
HDD84	hamus gebeya (A) Thursday market Hamus Gebeya (Cettu) 08°53'/37°23' 1830 m near Ambo, cf Amus	08/37	[Gz]
HDD91	Hamus Gebeya 08°59'/37°40' 2402 m at the road west of Ambo	08/37	[Gz]
HDE63	Hamus Gebeya 08°42'/38°42' 2066 m	08/38	[Gz]
HDK01	Hamus Gebeya 09°08'/37°31' 2626 m	09/37	[AA Gz]
HDK54	Hamus Gebeya 09°33'/37°57' 2402 m, near Kachisi	09/37	[AA Gz]
HDL02	Hamus Gebeya 09°08'/38°36' 2709 m	09/38	[AA Gz]
	north-west of Addis Abeba		
HDL92	Hamus Gebeya 09°55'/38°38' 2092 m	09/38	[AA Gz]
HDU74	Hamus Gebeya 10°37'/39°43' 3437 m	10/39	[Gz]
HEJ88	Hamus Gebeya 12°31'/37°24' 2066 m	12/37	[Gz]
Н	south-west of Gondar	13/37	[Ad]
П	Hamus Gebeya (centre in 1964 of Debas Kindish sub-district)	13/37	[Au]
	(centre in 1704 of Debas Kindish sub-district)		
	hamus wenz: wenz (A) river /see above for alternate me	anings of h	namus/
??	Hamus Wenz (visiting postman under D.Markos)	/	[Po]
	Around 1610, Emperor Susneyos attacked an Oromo for		
	Wenz, a tributary of the Reb, near Ebenat /Ibnat/.		
	[Pankhurst 1997 p 294]		
HE	Hamus Wenz sub-district (Hamus Wonz)	11/38?	[Pa Ad]
	(centre in 1964 = Selel)		
	,		
HEK00	Hamusit 11°47'/37°34' 1892 m, near lake shore	11/37	[Gz Po]
	(sub P.O. under Gondar)		
	Town in the Belesa area, not far from Ibnat.		
	There is a rock church in the neighbourhood.		
??	Hamusit (visiting postman under Dessie)	/	[Po]
	The Fourth Mechanised Division of the Derg was smash		nusit /which one?/ on 23
	February 1991. Tanks, lorries, and heavy artillery were	captured.	
	[Hammond 1999 p 319]		
HEL58	Hamusit 12°13'/39°12' 2408 m	12/39	[Gz]
	Harry (Dadi) atheris around living in the common Owen and I		
	Hana (Bodi), ethnic group living in the upper Omo valle	•	ut there seemed to be
	"Hana was divided into four <i>kebele</i> when I visited there	III 1989, D	ut there seemed to be
	little government influence in the area." [researcher K Fukui in Ethnicity 1994 p 46]		
Н	Hana (centre in 1964 of Dayo sub-district)	08/36	[Ad]
П	cf Hanna	06/30	[Au]
HDE83	Hana 08°56'/38°44' 2196 m, east of Sebeta	08/38	[Gz]
HDU42	Hana 10°20'/39°35' 2947 m	10/39	[Gz]
Н	Hana Bosake (in Buno Bedele awraja)	08/36?	[Ad]
	The primary school in 1968 had 203 boys and 14 girls in		
Н	Hana Digeja sub-district (centre in 1964 = Digeja)	08/36?	[Ad]
Н	Hana Dikai sub-district (centre in 1964 = Setcho)	08/36?	[Ad]
	hanan: haanan (Som) throats; hanan (T) inert; sloppy		
JCF60	Hanan (with well)	06/44	[MS WO]
JCF61	Hanan 05°59'/44°24' 368 m	05/44	[WO Gz]
??	Hanani (wadi), see under Dire Dawa		
HEU30	Hanat 12°59'/39°23' 2543 m, west of Amba Alage	12/39	[Gz]
JCT41	Hancochib, see Hankokip		

HDH35	Handak (Handac) (forest) 09°20'/36°10' handeda: <i>handad</i> (Som) start, jump; threat, threatening	09/36	[Gz]
JFA64	Handeda (waterhole) 14°11′/40°11′ 77 m cf Hann Dida	14/40	[WO Gz]
JDK74	Hando Dirshe 09°42′/42°53′ 1777 m handode, andode (O) kind of tree, Phytolacca dodecand	09/42	[Gz]
	with small flowers clustered as long spikes and with fruitused as a kind of soap		
HDJ63	Handode 09°36'/36°57' 2281 m	09/36	[Gz]
HDJ83	Handode 09°51'/36°52' 1819 m	09/36	[Gz]
HDL?	Handode Handode	09/38	[02] [n]
1102	The Kotobe congregation of the Mekane Yesus Church		
	Addis Abeba as a gathering place for preaching. [A Nor		
HDE34	Handole, see Mumicha, cf Endole	01011001 17	, , , ,
	handolessa (O) kind of big bird		
HFF50	Haneba 14°05'/39°22' 1921 m	14/39	[Gz]
HFD78	Haneskema 14°16'/38°19' 1584 m	14/38	[Gz]
JDN32	Hangar, see Kelkelti		L J
JDR58	Hangeyle (Hangheile) (area)	10/42	[+ WO]
KCR56	Hangeyo (Hangheyo) (area)	07/47	[+ WO]
	hangeyu (Som) Sarcostemma viminale		
HEF26	Hangoch 11°06'/39°54' 1892 m, east of Kombolcha	11/39	[Gz]
HFF42c	Hangoda, near Hawzen plain	13/39?	[x]
	(with rock-hewn churches Mikael and Abune Salama)		
	"Mikaël à 1 h de marche à l'O de la route Addigrat-Dess	sié, dans u	n promontoire situé
	presque en bordure de la plaine de Hawuzèn.		
	Desiliana brancada traniana à tacia tacridas Mandas union		1 - ' Tr - '11 -
	Basilique hypogée typique à trois travées. Maqdas unique		
	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar		
	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163]	thex édific	é par devant, à l'ouest."
text	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe	thex édific	é par devant, à l'ouest."
text	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe with plan and photo.	thex édific r 1970 p 2	é par devant, à l'ouest." 32,
text	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe with plan and photo. "Abunè Salama proche de la précédente, au N-E, mais in	thex édific r 1970 p 2	é par devant, à l'ouest." 32,
text	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe with plan and photo.	thex édific r 1970 p 2	é par devant, à l'ouest." 32,
	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe with plan and photo. "Abunè Salama proche de la précédente, au N-E, mais in abandonée." [Sauter p 163]	thex édific r 1970 p 2	é par devant, à l'ouest." 32,
	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe with plan and photo. "Abunè Salama proche de la précédente, au N-E, mais in abandonée." [Sauter p 163]	thex édific r 1970 p 2	é par devant, à l'ouest." 32,
text	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe with plan and photo. "Abunè Salama proche de la précédente, au N-E, mais in abandonée." [Sauter p 163] R Plant as above, mentioned only p 183, 185.	thex édific r 1970 p 2 naccessibl	é par devant, à l'ouest." 32, e. Serait du reste
text HDL99	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe with plan and photo. "Abunè Salama proche de la précédente, au N-E, mais in abandonée." [Sauter p 163] R Plant as above, mentioned only p 183, 185. Hangu 09°55'/39°17' 2348 m	rthex édific r 1970 p 2 naccessibl 09/39	é par devant, à l'ouest." 32, e. Serait du reste [Gz]
text HDL99 JBG72	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe with plan and photo. "Abunè Salama proche de la précédente, au N-E, mais in abandonée." [Sauter p 163] R Plant as above, mentioned only p 183, 185. Hangu 09°55'/39°17' 2348 m Hanjara, H. (Hara?)	thex édific r 1970 p 2 naccessibl 09/39 04/40	é par devant, à l'ouest." 32, e. Serait du reste [Gz] [WO]
text HDL99 JBG72 ??	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe with plan and photo. "Abunè Salama proche de la précédente, au N-E, mais in abandonée." [Sauter p 163] R Plant as above, mentioned only p 183, 185. Hangu 09°55'/39°17' 2348 m Hanjara, H. (Hara?) Hankasha (area in western Gojjam)	op/39 04/40	E par devant, à l'ouest." 32, e. Serait du reste [Gz] [WO] [Pa]
text HDL99 JBG72 ?? JCT41	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe with plan and photo. "Abunè Salama proche de la précédente, au N-E, mais in abandonée." [Sauter p 163] R Plant as above, mentioned only p 183, 185. Hangu 09°55'/39°17' 2348 m Hanjara, H. (Hara?) Hankasha (area in western Gojjam) Hankokip (Hancochib) 07°40'/43°32' 911 m	op/39 04/40 /	E par devant, à l'ouest." 32, e. Serait du reste [Gz] [WO] [Pa] [Wa WO Gz]
text HDL99 JBG72 ?? JCT41 JDS62	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe with plan and photo. "Abunè Salama proche de la précédente, au N-E, mais in abandonée." [Sauter p 163] R Plant as above, mentioned only p 183, 185. Hangu 09°55'/39°17' 2348 m Hanjara, H. (Hara?) Hankasha (area in western Gojjam) Hankokip (Hancochib) 07°40'/43°32' 911 m Hankourousle (area)	op/39 04/40 / 07/43 10/42	g par devant, à l'ouest." 32, e. Serait du reste [Gz] [WO] [Pa] [Wa WO Gz] [WO]
text HDL99 JBG72 ?? JCT41 JDS62 ??	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe with plan and photo. "Abunè Salama proche de la précédente, au N-E, mais in abandonée." [Sauter p 163] R Plant as above, mentioned only p 183, 185. Hangu 09°55'/39°17' 2348 m Hanjara, H. (Hara?) Hankasha (area in western Gojjam) Hankokip (Hancochib) 07°40'/43°32' 911 m Hankourousle (area) Hann Dida sub-district (centre in 1964 = Kebado)	op/39 04/40 / 07/43 10/42	g par devant, à l'ouest." 32, e. Serait du reste [Gz] [WO] [Pa] [Wa WO Gz] [WO]
text HDL99 JBG72 ?? JCT41 JDS62	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe with plan and photo. "Abunè Salama proche de la précédente, au N-E, mais in abandonée." [Sauter p 163] R Plant as above, mentioned only p 183, 185. Hangu 09°55'/39°17' 2348 m Hanjara, H. (Hara?) Hankasha (area in western Gojjam) Hankokip (Hancochib) 07°40'/43°32' 911 m Hankourousle (area) Hann Dida sub-district (centre in 1964 = Kebado) cf Handeda	op/39 04/40 / 07/43 10/42	g par devant, à l'ouest." 32, e. Serait du reste [Gz] [WO] [Pa] [Wa WO Gz] [WO]
text HDL99 JBG72 ?? JCT41 JDS62 ??	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe with plan and photo. "Abunè Salama proche de la précédente, au N-E, mais in abandonée." [Sauter p 163] R Plant as above, mentioned only p 183, 185. Hangu 09°55'/39°17' 2348 m Hanjara, H. (Hara?) Hankasha (area in western Gojjam) Hankokip (Hancochib) 07°40'/43°32' 911 m Hankourousle (area) Hann Dida sub-district (centre in 1964 = Kebado) cf Handeda <i>Hanna</i> , religious name; <i>hanna</i> (O) stealing, theft	op/39 04/40 / 07/43 10/42	g par devant, à l'ouest." 32, e. Serait du reste [Gz] [WO] [Pa] [Wa WO Gz] [WO] [Ad]
text HDL99 JBG72 ?? JCT41 JDS62 ??	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe with plan and photo. "Abunè Salama proche de la précédente, au N-E, mais in abandonée." [Sauter p 163] R Plant as above, mentioned only p 183, 185. Hangu 09°55'/39°17' 2348 m Hanjara, H. (Hara?) Hankasha (area in western Gojjam) Hankokip (Hancochib) 07°40'/43°32' 911 m Hankourousle (area) Hann Dida sub-district (centre in 1964 = Kebado) cf Handeda <i>Hanna</i> , religious name; <i>hanna</i> (O) stealing, theft Hanna (Hana), in South Omo Zone	op/39 04/40 / 07/43 10/42	g par devant, à l'ouest." 32, e. Serait du reste [Gz] [WO] [Pa] [Wa WO Gz] [WO] [Ad]
text HDL99 JBG72 ?? JCT41 JDS62 ??	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe with plan and photo. "Abunè Salama proche de la précédente, au N-E, mais in abandonée." [Sauter p 163] R Plant as above, mentioned only p 183, 185. Hangu 09°55'/39°17' 2348 m Hanjara, H. (Hara?) Hankasha (area in western Gojjam) Hankokip (Hancochib) 07°40'/43°32' 911 m Hankourousle (area) Hann Dida sub-district (centre in 1964 = Kebado) cf Handeda <i>Hanna</i> , religious name; <i>hanna</i> (O) stealing, theft Hanna (Hana), in South Omo Zone Centre (-1995-) of Salamago wereda.	op/39 09/39 04/40 / 07/43 10/42 /	g par devant, à l'ouest." 32, e. Serait du reste [Gz] [WO] [Pa] [Wa WO Gz] [WO] [Ad] [n] [Ch Gu]
text HDL99 JBG72 ?? JCT41 JDS62 ??	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe with plan and photo. "Abunè Salama proche de la précédente, au N-E, mais in abandonée." [Sauter p 163] R Plant as above, mentioned only p 183, 185. Hangu 09°55'/39°17' 2348 m Hanjara, H. (Hara?) Hankasha (area in western Gojjam) Hankokip (Hancochib) 07°40'/43°32' 911 m Hankourousle (area) Hann Dida sub-district (centre in 1964 = Kebado) cf Handeda <i>Hanna</i> , religious name; <i>hanna</i> (O) stealing, theft Hanna (Hana), in South Omo Zone Centre (-1995-) of Salamago wereda. Hanna, cf Hana A small island in lake Tana, named from St. Anne, the religious Maryam (Hana Mariam)	op/39 09/39 04/40 / 07/43 10/42 /	g par devant, à l'ouest." 32, e. Serait du reste [Gz] [WO] [Pa] [Wa WO Gz] [WO] [Ad] [n] [Ch Gu]
text HDL99 JBG72 ?? JCT41 JDS62 ?? HEC89 H	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe with plan and photo. "Abunè Salama proche de la précédente, au N-E, mais in abandonée." [Sauter p 163] R Plant as above, mentioned only p 183, 185. Hangu 09°55'/39°17' 2348 m Hanjara, H. (Hara?) Hankasha (area in western Gojjam) Hankokip (Hancochib) 07°40'/43°32' 911 m Hankourousle (area) Hann Dida sub-district (centre in 1964 = Kebado) cf Handeda <i>Hanna</i> , religious name; <i>hanna</i> (O) stealing, theft Hanna (Hana), in South Omo Zone Centre (-1995-) of Salamago wereda. Hanna, cf Hana A small island in lake Tana, named from St. Anne, the religious in 1964 of Gefegef sub-district)	op/39 09/39 04/40 / 07/43 10/42 / 11/37 mother of to 10/39	E par devant, à l'ouest." 32, e. Serait du reste [Gz] [WO] [Pa] [Wa WO Gz] [WO] [Ad] [n] [Ch Gu] the Virgin Mary. [+ Ad]
text HDL99 JBG72 ?? JCT41 JDS62 ?? HEC89 H HEJ75	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe with plan and photo. "Abunè Salama proche de la précédente, au N-E, mais in abandonée." [Sauter p 163] R Plant as above, mentioned only p 183, 185. Hangu 09°55'/39°17' 2348 m Hanjara, H. (Hara?) Hankasha (area in western Gojjam) Hankokip (Hancochib) 07°40'/43°32' 911 m Hankourousle (area) Hann Dida sub-district (centre in 1964 = Kebado) cf Handeda <i>Hanna</i> , religious name; <i>hanna</i> (O) stealing, theft Hanna (Hana), in South Omo Zone Centre (-1995-) of Salamago wereda. Hanna, cf Hana A small island in lake Tana, named from St. Anne, the religious nameyam (Hana Mariam) (centre in 1964 of Gefegef sub-district) Hanna Maryam (H. Mariam, Hunna M.) 2162 m	op/39 09/39 04/40 ./ 07/43 10/42 / 11/37 mother of to 10/39 12/37	E par devant, à l'ouest." 32, e. Serait du reste [Gz] [WO] [Pa] [Wa WO Gz] [WO] [Ad] [n] [Ch Gu] he Virgin Mary. [+ Ad] [+ Gu WO]
text HDL99 JBG72 ?? JCT41 JDS62 ?? HEC89 H HEJ75 HCD95	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe with plan and photo. "Abunè Salama proche de la précédente, au N-E, mais in abandonée." [Sauter p 163] R Plant as above, mentioned only p 183, 185. Hangu 09°55'/39°17' 2348 m Hanjara, H. (Hara?) Hankasha (area in western Gojjam) Hankokip (Hancochib) 07°40'/43°32' 911 m Hankourousle (area) Hann Dida sub-district (centre in 1964 = Kebado) cf Handeda <i>Hanna</i> , religious name; <i>hanna</i> (O) stealing, theft Hanna (Hana), in South Omo Zone Centre (-1995-) of Salamago wereda. Hanna, cf Hana A small island in lake Tana, named from St. Anne, the religious mana (Hana)	op/39 09/39 04/40 / 07/43 10/42 / 11/37 mother of to 10/39	E par devant, à l'ouest." 32, e. Serait du reste [Gz] [WO] [Pa] [Wa WO Gz] [WO] [Ad] [n] [Ch Gu] the Virgin Mary. [+ Ad]
text HDL99 JBG72 ?? JCT41 JDS62 ?? PEC89 H HEJ75 HCD95 HCK04	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe with plan and photo. "Abunè Salama proche de la précédente, au N-E, mais in abandonée." [Sauter p 163] R Plant as above, mentioned only p 183, 185. Hangu 09°55'/39°17' 2348 m Hanjara, H. (Hara?) Hankasha (area in western Gojjam) Hankokip (Hancochib) 07°40'/43°32' 911 m Hankourousle (area) Hann Dida sub-district (centre in 1964 = Kebado) cf Handeda <i>Hanna</i> , religious name; <i>hanna</i> (O) stealing, theft Hanna (Hana), in South Omo Zone Centre (-1995-) of Salamago wereda. Hanna, cf Hana A small island in lake Tana, named from St. Anne, the religious mary (Hana Mariam) (centre in 1964 of Gefegef sub-district) Hanna Maryam (H. Mariam, Hunna M.) 2162 m Hano ("De Vito") (island) 1209/1285 m Hano (island), see Gidicho	op/39 09/39 04/40 / 07/43 10/42 / 11/37 mother of to 10/39 12/37 06/37	E par devant, à l'ouest." 32, e. Serait du reste [Gz] [WO] [Pa] [Wa WO Gz] [WO] [Ad] [n] [Ch Gu] the Virgin Mary. [+ Ad] [+ Gu WO] [WO Gu]
text HDL99 JBG72 ?? JCT41 JDS62 ?? HEC89 H HEJ75 HCD95	excellente. Sommiers cylindriques originaux. Grand nar [Sauter p 163] Ruth Plant <i>in</i> Ethiopia Observer vol XIII no 3 Decembe with plan and photo. "Abunè Salama proche de la précédente, au N-E, mais in abandonée." [Sauter p 163] R Plant as above, mentioned only p 183, 185. Hangu 09°55'/39°17' 2348 m Hanjara, H. (Hara?) Hankasha (area in western Gojjam) Hankokip (Hancochib) 07°40'/43°32' 911 m Hankourousle (area) Hann Dida sub-district (centre in 1964 = Kebado) cf Handeda <i>Hanna</i> , religious name; <i>hanna</i> (O) stealing, theft Hanna (Hana), in South Omo Zone Centre (-1995-) of Salamago wereda. Hanna, cf Hana A small island in lake Tana, named from St. Anne, the religious mana (Hana)	op/39 09/39 04/40 ./ 07/43 10/42 / 11/37 mother of to 10/39 12/37	E par devant, à l'ouest." 32, e. Serait du reste [Gz] [WO] [Pa] [Wa WO Gz] [WO] [Ad] [n] [Ch Gu] he Virgin Mary. [+ Ad] [+ Gu WO]

JCS22	Hanzerah 07°26'/42°42' 850 m	07/42	[Gz]
	ha-o (O) molar tooth		
JDG67c	Hao (recorded in 1841)	09/40	[Ha]
HFE54c	Haoulti, see Hawelti		
??	Happe	/	[x]
ICG	Happi (village 10 km past Goro)	07/40	[x]

Place to which the equipment of Dr Agge's group of the Swedish Red Cross Ambulance was transported by truck on 10 January 1936, before continuing on 13 January by caravan towards the front. Their Chevrolet truck was left in Happi.

[K Johansson, På äventyr .., Sthlm 1936 p 72]

Happi was bombed by the Italians in February and severely damaged. The truck of the ambulance and the store of petrol was unharmed, however. The truck was fetched to Goba in early June 1936.

[Johansson p 108, 118, 154]

pict G Agge, Med Röda Korset .., Sthlm 1936 p 44 loading of caravan.